KENNAMETAL INC Form 8-K January 28, 2004

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT
TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

DATE OF REPORT (DATE OF EARLIEST EVENT REPORTED): JANUARY 28, 2004

Commission file number 1-5318

PENNSYLVANIA
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

25-0900168 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

WORLD HEADQUARTERS

1600 TECHNOLOGY WAY

P.O. BOX 231

LATROBE, PENNSYLVANIA 15650-0231

(Address of registrant's principal executive offices)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (724) 539-5000

ITEM 12. RESULTS OF OPERATIONS AND FINANCIAL CONDITION

On January 28, 2004, Kennametal Inc. ("Kennametal" or "the Company") issued a press release announcing financial results for its second quarter ended December 31, 2003.

The press release contains non-GAAP financial measures, including gross profit, operating expense, operating income, other (income) expense, net income and diluted EPS in each case excluding special items. The special items include: restructuring charges, Widia integration costs, pension curtailment, gain on Toshiba investment, and a charge related to a note receivable from a divestiture of a business by Kennametal in 2002. Kennametal management excludes these items in measuring and compensating internal performance to more easily compare the Company's financial performance period to period. We believe investors should have available the same information that management uses to measure and compensate performance. Kennametal management believes that presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures provides useful information into the results

of operations of the Company for the current, past and future periods.

In addition to the items above, the press release also contains free operating cash flow and debt to capital. These financial measures are defined below:

Free Operating Cash Flow

Free operating cash flow is a non-GAAP presentation and is defined as cash provided by continuing operations (in accordance with GAAP) less capital expenditures plus proceeds from asset disposals. Free operating cash flow is considered to be an important indicator of Kennametal's ability to generate liquidity because it better represents cash generated from operations that can be used for strategic initiatives, dividends or debt repayment.

Debt-to-Capital

Debt to capital is defined by Kennametal as total current and long term debt, capital leases and notes payable divided by total Shareowner's equity plus minority interest plus total debt, capital leases and notes payable. Management believes that these financial measures provide additional insight into the underlying capital structure and performance of the Company.

Additionally, during our quarterly teleconference we may use various other non-GAAP financial measures to describe the underlying operating results. Accordingly, we have compiled below certain reconciliations as required by Regulation G.

Primary Working Capital

Primary working capital is a non-GAAP presentation and is defined as accounts receivable, net plus inventories, net minus accounts payable. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is working capital, which is defined as current assets less current liabilities. We believe primary working capital better represents Kennametal's performance in managing certain assets and liabilities controllable at the business unit level and is used as such for internal performance measurement.

EBIT

EBIT is an acronym for Earnings Before Interest and Taxes and is not a calculation in accordance with GAAP. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is net income. However, we believe that EBIT is widely used as a measure of operating performance and we believe EBIT to be an important indicator of the Company's operational strength and performance. Nevertheless, the measure should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for operating income, cash flows from operating activities or any other measure for determining liquidity that is calculated in accordance with GAAP. Additionally, Kennametal will adjust EBIT for restructuring charges, interest income, and other items.

Adjusted Sales

Kennametal adjusted sales as reported under GAAP for specific items including acquisitions and foreign currency translation. Management believes that adjusting the sales as reported under GAAP provides additional insight into the underlying operations. Management uses this information in reviewing operating performance and in the determination of compensation.

Adjusted Gross Profit

Kennametal adjusted gross profit as recorded under GAAP for specific items including Widia integration and restructuring charges and pension curtailment. Management believes that the adjusted gross profit information is an important indicator of the Company's underlying operating performance.

Operating Expense Reconciliation
Kennametal adjusted operating expense as reported under GAAP for Widia
Integration, restructuring charges, Widia operating expense, pension
curtailment, a note receivable from a divestiture of a business by Kennametal
in 2002, foreign exchange and decreased pension income. Management believes that
the adjusted operating expense provides additional insight into the underlying
operations. Management uses this information in reviewing operating performance
and in the determination of compensation.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

RECONCILIATION TO GAAP WORKING CAPITAL (UNAUDITED):

	December 31,	
	2003	2002
Current assets Current liabilities	\$ 751,903 309,270	\$ 755,018 281,431
Working capital in accordance with GAAP Excluded items:	442,633	473,587
Cash and cash equivalents	(15,086)	(18, 155)
Deferred income taxes	(88,020)	(80,204)
Other current assets	(39,460)	(53,868)
Total excluded current assets	\$ (142,566)	\$ (152,227)
Adjusted current assets	609,337	602,791
Short-term debt, including notes payable	(12,872)	(17,591)
Accrued liabilities	(183,835)	(171,726)
Total excluded current liabilities	\$ (196,707)	\$ (189,317)
Adjusted current liabilities	112,563	92,114
Primary working capital	\$ 496,774	\$ 510,677

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SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND RECONCILIATIONS

KENNAMETAL INC. EBIT RECONCILIATION (UNAUDITED):

Quarter Er	nded	
December	31,	
2003	2002	200

\$ 10 , 892	\$ 2 , 470	\$1
2.4%	0.6%	
6 , 547	9,594	1
5,315	893	
22 , 754	12 , 957	4
404	709	
3,127	8,561	
_	1,364	
1,299	_	
(4,397)	_	(
2,000	_	
(439)	(849)	
483	536	
\$ 25,231	\$ 23,278	\$5
5.5%	5.4%	
	2.4% 6,547 5,315	2.4% 0.6% 6,547 9,594 5,315 893 22,754 12,957 404 709 3,127 8,561 - 1,364 1,299 - (4,397) - (2,000 - (439) (849) 483 536 \$ 25,231 \$ 23,278

(1) Includes charges in cost of goods sold and restructuring expense.

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FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (CONTINUED)

MSSG SEGMENT (UNAUDITED):

	Quarter Ended December 31,		~		Six M De	
	2003	2002	2003			
Sales, as reported Widia sales (1) Foreign currency exchange	\$ 283,493 - (21,013)	\$ 269,413 - -	\$554,62 (26,01 (32,11			
Adjusted sales	\$ 262,480 ====================================	\$ 269,413	\$496 , 49			

MSSG EBIT (UNAUDITED):

Quarter Er	nded	Six
December	31,	De
2003	2002	2003

MSSG operating income, as reported	\$ 22,684	\$ 17 , 394	\$46,18
As % of sales	8.0%	6.5%	8.3
Other income	1,702	563	1,96
EBIT Adjustments:	24,386	17 , 957	48,15
MSSG restructuring (2)	1,630	4,849	5,02
Widia integration	-	1,360	1,51
EBIT, excluding special charges	\$ 26,016	\$ 24 , 166	\$54 , 68
As % of sales	9.2%	======================================	9.9

- (1) Widia was acquired on August 30, 2002. Sales related to Widia for July and August have been removed from the 2003 results in order to reflect comparable Widia activity for both years.
- (2) Includes charges in cost of goods sold and restructuring expense.

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FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (CONTINUED)

AMSG SEGMENT (UNAUDITED):

Quarter	Ended
Decembe	er 31,

	2003	2002	 2
Sales, as reported Widia acquisition (1)	\$ 94 , 751	\$ 83,305	
Foreign currency exchange	(4,592)	- 	
Adjusted sales	\$ 90,159 =======	\$ 83,305 =======	====

AMSG EBIT (UNAUDITED):

Quarter Ended December 31,

	December 31,		
	2003	2002	2
AMSG operating income, as reported As % of sales Other income (expense)	\$ 9,407 9.9% 947	\$ 6,339 7.6% (103)	

EBIT	10,354	6,236	
Adjustments:			
AMSG restructuring (2)	1,497	2,259	
Widia integration	-	4	
EBIT, excluding special charges	\$ 11 , 851	\$ 8,499	
	===========		
As % of sales	12.5%	10.2%	

- (1) Widia was acquired on August 30, 2002. Sales related to Widia for July and August have been removed from the 2003 results in order to reflect comparable Widia activity for both years.
- (2) Includes charges in cost of goods sold and restructuring expense.

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FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (CONTINUED)

J&L SEGMENT (UNAUDITED):

	Quarter Ended December 31,		Six D
	2003	2002	2003
Sales, as reported Foreign currency exchange	\$ 50,341 (450)	\$ 48,076 -	\$ 98
Adjusted sales	\$ 49,891 =======	\$ 48,076	\$ 97

J&L EBIT (UNAUDITED):

	Quarter Ended December 31,		Six
	2003	2002	2003
J&L operating income, as reported As % of sales	\$ 4,306 8.6%	\$ 1,722 3.6%	\$ 6
Other (expense)	25	(38)	
EBIT Adjustments:	4,331	1,684	7

J&L restructuring	-	466	
EBIT, excluding special charges	\$ 4,331	\$ 2,150	\$ 7
		===========	
As % of sales	8.6%	4.5%	

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FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (CONTINUED)

FSS SEGMENT (UNAUDITED):

	31,	Six Mo Decem	
2003	2002	2003	
\$ 32,193 (137)	\$ 30,937 -	\$63,869 (216	
\$ 32,056	\$ 30,937	\$63 , 653	
	\$ 32,193 (137)	\$ 32,193 \$ 30,937 (137) -	

FSS EBIT (UNAUDITED):

	Quarter Ended December 31,		Six M Dece
	2003	2002	2003
FSS operating (loss), as reported As % of sales Other (expense) income	\$ (159) -0.5% -	\$ (332) -1.1% (42)	\$ (440 -0.7% 2
EBIT Adjustments: FSS restructuring	(159)	(374)	(438 _
EBIT, excluding special charges	\$ (159)	\$ (345)	\$ (438
As % of sales	-0.5%	-1.1%	 -0.7%

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SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND RECONCILIATIONS

RECONCILIATION TO GAAP - GROSS PROFIT (UNAUDITED):

	QUARTER ENDED DECEMBER 31,		QUARTER ENDED DECEMBER 31,		SI
	2003	AS A % OF SALES	2002	AS A % OF SALES	2
				21 00	-
Gross profit Widia integration and restructuring charges Pension Curtailment	\$147 , 632 7 779	32.0% 0.0% 0.2%	\$137 , 483 54 -	31.8% 0.0% 0.0%	Ş
Gross profit, excluding special items	\$ 148,418	32.2%	\$137 , 537	31.8%	\$

	SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 31,	
	2002	AS A % OF SALES
Gross profit Widia integration and restructuring charges Pension Curtailment	\$ 268,452 54 -	32.1% 0.0% 0.0%
Gross profit, excluding special items	\$ 268,506	32.1%

OPERATING EXPENSE RECONCILIATION (UNAUDITED):

	Quarter Ended Dec. 31, 2003	Quarter Ended Dec. 31, 2002	Six N
Operating expense, as reported	\$ 124 , 723	\$ 115 , 677	
Integration costs	_	(1,310)	
Pension Curtailment	(520)	_	
Note Receivable	(1,817)	_	
Operating expense, excluding special items Less:	122,386	114,367	
Widia operating expense (1)	_	_	
Unfavorable foreign exchange	7,220	-	

_	expense, excluding special ense and foreign exchange	items,	\$ 115,166 	
₩.		ve been r	2. Operating expenses related removed from the 2003 results rivity for both years.	
		-end-		
	Exhibit Ind	dov		
Exhibit	Description	n		
99.1	Press Release dated January		. Furnished herewith.	
	8	SIGNATURE		
registran		rt to be	es Exchange Act of 1934, the signed on its behalf by the	
			KENNAMETAL INC.	
Date	: January 28, 2004	By:	/s/ TIMOTHY A. HIBBARD	

Timothy A. Hibbard Corporate Controller and Chief Accounting Officer -----